

**Can pass laws that create and regulate Executive agencies; can override Pres. VETO (with 2/3 vote); can impeach the Pres/VP; can ratify/deny treaties made by Pres\*\*; can ratify/deny judicial appointments of Pres\*\*.**

**\*\*-SENATE ONLY**

**Can impeach SC justices; can create lower courts (& set their jurisdiction); can pass laws that**

**sets the size of the SC; can pass laws determining salary of judges; can confirm/deny SC Justices\*\*.**

**\*\*SENATE ONLY**

**Can declare laws passed by Congress (or states) to be unconstitutional; can interpret laws passed by Congress.**

**Can declare acts of the President to be unconstitutional; can determine if the President is properly executing laws passed by Congress.**

**Nominates federal judges;**

**grants reprieves, pardons, and can commute sentences; enforces S**

**Can recommend laws to Congress; VETO power over bills passed by Congress; enforces Congress-ional laws**